

**SOCIAL STUDIES**

**GRADE: V DATE: 27 .11.20**

**16. INDIA WINS FREEDOM**

**I. Write the year of occurrence of the following**

**1. Partition of Bengal - 1905**

**2. Jallian wala bagh Massacre - 1919**

**3. The Non- co-operation - 1920**

**4. Arrival of Simon Commission – 1928**

**5. Civil disobedience movement – 1930**

**6. The Quit India Movement – 1942**

**7.Gandhiji returns to India – 1915**

**8.Indian National Congress – 1885**

**9.Sepoy Mutiny – 1857**

**10.India Gains freedom – 1947**

**II.Answer the following**

**1. Why did the British decide to partition Bengal?**

**The British decided to partition Bengal in an attempt to prevent Hindus and Muslims from uniting against the British.**

**2. What was Gandhiji’s method of fighting is knows as? What is its principle?**

**Gandhiji’s method of fighting is known as Satyagraha, which was based on two principles - Truth and Non-Violence.**

**3. Write the names of any five leaders who took part in the Non-Co--operation movement.**

* **Sardar Vallabai Patel**
* **Sarojini Naidu**
* **Motilal Nehru**
* **Jawaharlal Nehru**
* **Rajendra Prasad**

**4. What was the contribution of Subhas Chandra Bose to our National Movement?**

**Subhas Chandra Bose was the leader of Indian National Army (INA) also known as Azad Hind Fauz.**

**He fought against the British forcely.**

**He gave the slogan ‘jai Hind’.**

**5. What is the importance of Dandi March in our freedom struggle?**

* **The civil disobedience movement began with the Dandi March in early 1930.**
* **Indians were not allowed to make salt.**
* **Gandhiji nd his followers walked from Sabarmathi ashram(Ahmadabad) to Dandi(Surat) along the coast of Gujarat and made salt.**
* **By doing this, he broke the salt law.**

**III.Give reason**

**1. Why did Gandhiji withdraw the Non-Co-operation Movement?**

**Gandhiji asked people to disobey laws peacefully.**

**But at Chauri Chaura in Uttar Pradesh.some people set fire to a police station and as a result 22 policemen died.**

**This act of violence made Gandhiji withdraw the movement immediately.**

**2. Gandhiji encouraged the use of Khadi. He spent time everyday spinning Khadi on the Charkha .Give reason.**

**Gandhiji wanted to revive the Indian Handloom industry which had suffered due to the unfair trade practices of the British.**

**He also wanted to popularize the use of Indian goods.**